The Purpose Driven Warm-ups

Jo-Michael Scheibe, DMA
Chair and Professor
University of Southern California
Flora L. Thornton School of Music
Email: scheibe@thornton.usc.edu

The purpose of warm-ups

- Routine vs. imaginative
- Mental set vs. here we go again
- Time to bring focus vs. boredom

The Intent of Warm-ups: Effective and Affective Types

- More than one purpose to each warm-up
- If possible, design or lead into literature for that rehearsal
- Proactive learning the "why" of the rehearsal
- Set up expectations in the warm-ups
- Use it to help put the pieces of the puzzle together
- Remember, the voice is halfway between the head and the heart

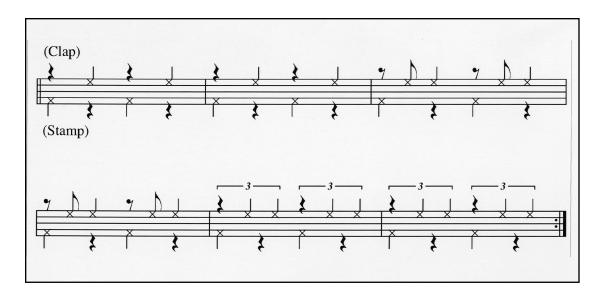
Physical (Relaxation)

- Laughter
- Body awareness
- Posture Alexander Technique
- "I've got a nose like a ping-pong ball" William Tell Overture
- Back rubs/stretches
- Ugandan handclaps
- "Simon Says" mirror images

Mental (Focus Activity)

- 123456787654321 take away numbers
- Add gestures (claps, taps, snaps, stomps, whistles)
- 1-121-12321-1234321 etc. take away number
- Dr. Seuss

Bob Chilcott Exercise



Breath Management

- 1. Seated hang over the chair (grab ankles and breath)
- 2. Pushups against the wall
- 3. Sitting against the wall (breath)
- 4. Pencil in hand Soo (5-4-3-2-1)
- 5. Circular hand movements while singing
- 6. Lip trills (br)
- 7. V,Th,Z
- 8. Onset
- 9. Chest compression
- 10. Use "N" rather than "M" forward consonants
- 11. Ee-eh-ah-oh-oo with hands
- 12. G (use K placement)
- 13. Shadow vowels

Vocalization

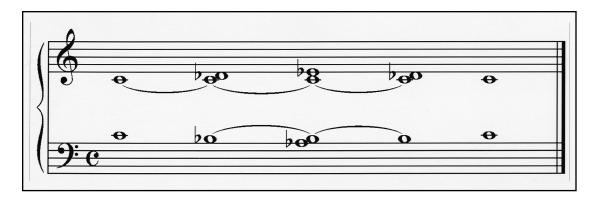
- 1. Zing Zing Zah (Frisbee and hand clap)
- 2. Descending first
- 3. Using no more than a fifth to begin octave at most high notes, flip over from waist
- 4. Drop on top notes

5. High notes – tilt head back slightly

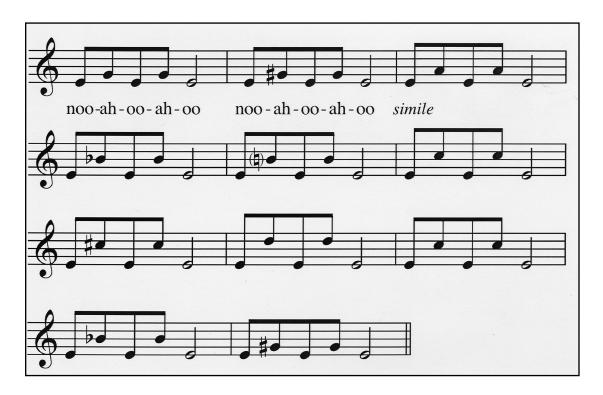
Tuning

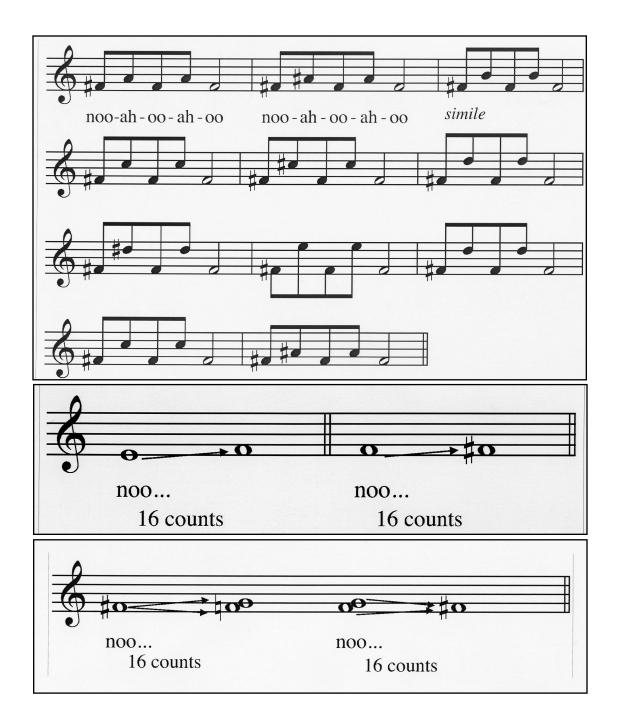
- 1. SSA When Jesus Wept Billings
- 2. Men's I Want My Baby Back Ribs
- 3. SATB Difficult
- 4. Hold chorale and then move $\frac{1}{2}$ step in x # of beats (Shaw)

Chilcott Tuning Example



Shaw Exercises





Final Thoughts

- Use music from the rehearsal
- Different learning styles
- Voice and choral warm-ups difference
- And remember, don't make warm-ups boring and put your singers on autopilot.